

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICS

M3014 THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Weeks 1-12 2007-2008

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UNIT

In recent years, International Relations (IR) as a discipline has been characterized by extensive and significant theoretical ferment. This unit will provide you with an overview of key theoretical traditions in IR. The goal of this unit is not to get you to adopt a particular IR theory or representation of world politics. Instead, it is hoped that this unit will help you to develop the tools to uncover the assumptions, both tacit and explicit, behind the way in which questions and texts are framed, to consider what questions are left unasked, and to recognize which theories have been, or have not been, used. Overall, the unit is designed better to prepare you as a scholar and as a citizen to understand the workings of world politics through a greater awareness of the diversity of IR theories and their respective strengths and weaknesses.

METHODS

The following methods will be outlined and used in the seminars:

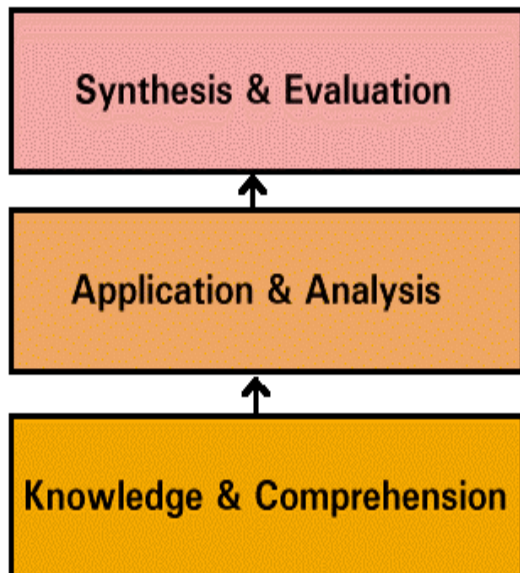
- Listening and speaking in discussion
- Essay writing
- Oral presentation

OBJECTIVES

The objective of this course unit is to help you as citizens and future decision-makers to develop an understanding of the variety of theories which are employed for the analysis of international relations and as a guide for policy makers. The unit will also help you identify your own position and viewpoints within the epistemology and theory of International Relations.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

There are three levels of skill in the study of international relations which you are going to learn and practice in this unit:



When you have completed this unit successfully, you should thus be able to demonstrate orally and in your essay writing that you can:

- **PLACE** each theory correctly within the 'third debate'.
- **EVALUATE** the contributions of different theories to our understanding of contemporary international relations.
- **APPLY** different theoretical approaches to contemporary international relations.
- **ANALYSE** the merits and limitations of different theoretical approaches.
- **DEFINE** key concepts in international relations theory.
- **EXPLAIN** different theories of international relations.

ACTIVE LEARNING

You will enjoy and learn from this unit most, if you:

- Read the core material for seminar and do any required homework!
It is simply no fun having to listen to people talk about things you don't have a clue about.
- Note any questions that you have about your reading and ask them in class!
The seminars are not to test your knowledge, but to help you understand what you have read. If you do not use this opportunity to ask a question you might never know the answer.

REQUIRED WORK

Your learning of the tasks set out in the learning above will be formally and informally assessed through:

- one oral presentation and handout
- one essay due on the Friday of week 12 by 12 noon

1. ASSESSED ESSAY

There are no seminars during weeks 11 and 12 so that you can concentrate on writing your assessed essays. The question for the essay and the oral seminar presentation must be on

different topics. Essay questions will be handed out in class when they have been approved by our external examiner.

Full details about all requirements and rules regarding assessed essays – including length, formatting, submission, pass marks, extensions, feedback, resubmissions, and so on – are in the Departmental Graduate Studies Handbook.

2. ORAL PRESENTATION

We will discuss guidelines and criteria for good oral presentations in the first week of term.

3. SELF-REFLECTION

Self-reflection on your learning should be an integral part of your study because you will only learn it you are aware of the gaps in your knowledge/understanding/skills. To encourage this practice, I may ask you to think about and comment (in writing) on your oral presentation.

4. TEACHER FEEDBACK

You will have feedback as follows:

- oral comments during the seminar
- oral and/or written feedback on your presentation
- written feedback on your essay

OFFICE HOURS

My office hours will be announced in the first week of term.

REQUIRED TEXTS FOR PURCHASE

1. Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith *International Relations Theory: Discipline and Diversity* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. **Hereafter [Text]**

This is a new textbook that I am trying out for the first time this year. It is replacing John Baylis and Steve Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO** This is by far and away the best known textbook in the field of international relations, but it is designed for broad-ranging undergraduate courses, whereas Dunne, Kurki and Smith is specifically designed for a course on International Relations Theory. I have placed all the relevant chapters from Baylis and Smith in the section on Strongly Recommended Reading. I hope that you will read some of the chapters because I would like to get your assessment at the end of the unit as to which text you preferred.

2. Course Pack (contains all required reading that is not in the Textbook)

UNIT READINGS

Each week's seminar will proceed on the assumption that you have completed ALL of that week's *required* reading. The syllabus organizes the required reading in order of **difficulty**

and **objective** in a way that matches the first two skill levels shown in the diagram 'learning outcomes' above:

Required Text No. 1 ⇒ Learning objective: Knowledge

The first text is usually from a textbook. It introduces you to the theory by summarizing key texts from a number of authors and provides an overview of the debates surrounding it. It is usually the easiest text to read for the week and is best read first.

Required Text No. 2 ⇒ Learning objective: Comprehension

The second text is a book or article by a/the key author who has defined a theory. It explains the details of a theory to you in the author's own words. This is the most important text that you read in the week because it allows you to make up your own mind about a theory. It is usually moderately difficult and is best read second.

Required Text No. 3 ⇒ Learning objective: Application, Analysis, Critique

Further texts either present an application of the theory or an analysis of its merits and limitations. These are frequently the most difficult texts because they introduce you to new skills. It is best to read these texts last.

Reading recommended by previous students: ☺

Other readings

Beyond the required readings, the readings for this unit are divided into two categories: strongly recommended reading and supplementary reading. Those under the heading 'strongly recommended' have been chosen because they offer prominent arguments, are written by prominent authors, and/or are particularly illuminating of the perspective under discussion. You might start with these when you pursue further reading about a given theoretical tradition. Those readings under the heading 'supplementary reading' have been chosen to give you a range of examples of work in, or critical of, the particular theoretical tradition. In each category entries are listed alphabetically.

Short Loan: Items marked with * are in the Short Loan Collection. Note that some items will be in the Short Loan Collection even if they are not marked with an asterisk here, as they may have been put on short loan for another unit. So, if an item does not have an asterisk yet is not on the open shelves, always check the Short Loan Collection! Please be aware that, for reasons of copyright, you are not allowed to photocopy items in the library that are themselves photocopies.

Electronic Journals: Many journals are now available online through the library's home page at: <http://www.bristol.ac.uk/is/library/electronicjournals/>

NB: Some of these materials (those, except journals, without class marks or call numbers) are not available in the University's library. I have included them because they are important to a survey of IR theory.

Historical background reading: If you need a quick introduction to international history, you might want to find the time to read Part One, 'The Historical Context,' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, second edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001, pp.35-137.

If you have a bit more time, an excellent introduction to contemporary history is Geoffrey Barraclough, *An Introduction to Contemporary History*, London: Penguin, 1964 (**D421BAR**).

SEMINAR SCHEDULE

There are ten 100-minute seminars in the unit (weeks 1-10). Attendance is compulsory. Seminars will provide you with an opportunity to:

- ask questions about things that you don't understand
- engage in the intellectual discussion necessary to sharpening your understanding of these theories and issues
- learn how to apply IR theories to the analysis of contemporary international relations through selected exercises

Week 1: Introduction

In opening of this session I will talk to you about Teaching and Learning, the content of the unit, go through this syllabus with you to ensure that you understand its contents, and allocate oral presentations.

Seminar Topic Why study international relations theory?

Required reading:

Smith, Steve, 'Introduction' [**Text**]

*Steve Smith and John Baylis 'Introduction' in John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition
Course Pack and JZ1305 GLO

Week 2: IR Theory and Method

Seminar Topic How should we study international relations?

Learning outcomes:

At the end of this class, you should be able to explain the difference between 'explaining' and 'understanding', its role in the 'third debate' in International Relations and you will have identified criteria for the assessment of the theories that we will be examining in the coming weeks

Required reading:

Textbook: Milja Kurki and Colin Wight 'International Relations and Social Science' [**Text**]

Key Work: *Hollis, Martin, and Steve Smith (1990) *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*, Oxford: Clarendon, Chapter 1, also read Chapters 3 + 4 which are not in the course pack for copy right reasons. **Course pack + JX1391 HOL**

Debate: Lapid, Yosef, 'The third debate: On the prospects of international theory in a post-positivist era,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 33(3), 1989, pp.235-279. **Course pack + Electronic journals**

Strongly recommended reading:

- * Ferguson, Yale H., and Richard W. Mansbach, *The Elusive Quest: Theory and International Politics*, Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1988. **JX1391 FER**
- Ferguson, Yale H., and Richard W. Mansbach, 'Between celebration and despair: Constructive suggestions for future international theory,' *International Studies Quarterly ISQ*, 35(4), 1991, pp.363-386. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- * Hollis, Martin, and Steve Smith, *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1990. **JX1391 HOL**
- Keohane, Robert O., Gary King and Sidney Verba, *Designing Social Inquiry*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994. **H61 KIN**
- Most, Benjamin A., and Harvey Starr, *Inquiry, Logic, and International Politics*, Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1989.
- Patomäki, Heikki, and Colin Wight, 'After postpositivism? The promises of critical realism,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 44(2), 2000, pp.213-237. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- *Smith, Steve, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski, eds., *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.149-185. **JX1395 INT**

Supplementary reading:

- Alker, Hayward R., Jr., and Thomas J. Biersteker, 'The dialectics of world order: Notes for a future archeologist of international savoir faire,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 28(2), 1984, pp.121-142. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Biersteker, Thomas J., 'Eroding boundaries, contested terrain,' *International Studies Review*, 1(1), 1999, pp.3-9. **Electronic journals**
- Booth, Ken, 'Dare not to know: International relations theory versus the future,' in Ken Booth and Steve Smith (eds.), *International Relations Theory Today*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995, pp.328-350. **JX 1395 INT**
- *Booth, Ken, '75 years on: Rewriting the subject's past - reinventing the future' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski (eds.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.328-339. **JX1395 INT**
- Boucher, David, 'The character of the history of the philosophy of international relations and the case of Edmund Burke,' *Review of International Studies*, 17(2), 1991, pp.127-148. **Serial D1.B65**
- Brecher, Michael, 'International studies in the Twentieth century and beyond: Flawed dichotomies, synthesis, cumulation,' ISA Presidential Address, *International Studies Quarterly*, 43(2), 1999, pp.213-264. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Brown, Chris, 'International political theory - A British social science?' *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 2(1), 2000, pp.114-123. **Electronic journals**
- Bull, Hedley, 'The theory of international politics, 1919-1969,' in Brian Porter, ed., *The Aberystwyth Papers: International Politics, 1919-1969*, London: Oxford University Press, 1972, pp.30-55.
- Buzan, Barry, and Richard Little, 'Why international relations has failed as an intellectual project and what to do about it,' *Millennium*, 30(1), 2001, pp.19-39. **Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**
- Crane, George T., and Abba Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy*, NY: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Durfee, Mary, and James N. Rosenau, 'Playing catch-up: International relations theory and poverty,' *Millennium*, 25(3), 1996, pp.521-545. **Serial JX1.M5**

- Elman, Colin, and Miriam Fendius Elman, 'How not to be Lakatos intolerant: Appraising progress in IR research,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 46(2), 2002, pp.231-262. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Goldmann, Kjell, 'Im Westen nichts neues: Seven international relations journals in 1972 and 1992,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 1(2), 1995, 245-258. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- Halliday, Fred, 'International relations and its discontents,' *International Affairs*, 71(4), 1995, 733-746. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- *Halliday, Fred, 'The future of international relations: Fears and hopes,' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski (eds), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.318-327. **JX 1395 INT.**
- Hoffmann Stanley, 'International relations: The long road to theory,' *World Politics*, 11(3), 1959, 346-377. **Serial D839.W6 + Electronic journals**
- Hoffmann Stanley, 'An American social science: International relations,' *Daedalus*, 3, 1977, pp.41-60. **Serial AP2.D3**
- Holden, Gerard, 'Who contextualizes the contextualizers? Disciplinary history and the discourse about IR discourse,' *Review of International Studies*, 28(2), 2002, pp.253-270. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Holzgrefe, J.L., 'The origins of modern international relations theory,' *Review of International Studies*, 15(1), 1989, pp.11-26. **Serial D1.B65**
- Hopmann, P. Terrence, 'French perspectives on international relations after the cold war,' *Mershon International Studies Review*, 38(1), 1994, 69-93. **Electronic journal**
- Jackson, Robert, 'Martin Wight, international theory, and the good life,' *Millennium*, 19(2), 1990, pp.261-272. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Jones, R.E., 'The Responsibility to Educate', *Review of International Studies*, 20(3), 1994, pp.299-311. **Serial D1.B65**
- Jorgensen, Knud Erik, 'Continental IR theory: The best kept secret,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 6(1), 2000, pp.9-42. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- Keenes, Ernie, 'Paradigms of international relations: Bringing politics back in,' *International Journal*, 41(1), 1988-89, pp.41-67. **Serial D839.I5**
- Krippendorf, Ekkehart, 'The dominance of American approaches in international relations,' *Millennium*, 6(2), 1987, pp.207-214. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Linklater, Andrew, 'The question of the next stage in international relations theory: A critical-theoretical point of view,' *Millennium*, 21(1), 1992, pp.77-98. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Little, Richard, 'International relations and the methodological turn,' *Political Studies*, 39(3), 1991, pp.463-478. **Serial JA1.P61**
- Lyons, Gene M. 'The study of international relations in Great Britain: Further connections,' *World Politics*, 38(4), 1986, pp.626-645. **Serial D839.W6 + Electronic journals**
- Navari, Cornelia, 'Varieties of history in international thought,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 1(3), 1995, 409-418. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- Neufeld, Mark, 'Reflexivity and international relations,' *Millennium*, 22(1), 1993, pp.53-76. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Nicholson, Michael, 'What's the use of International Relations?' *Review of International Studies*, 26(2), 2000, pp.183-198. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Olson, William, and Nicholas Onuf, 'The growth of a discipline: Reviewed,' in Steve Smith, ed., *International Relations: British and American Perspectives*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1985, pp.1-28.
- Price, Richard, 'Interpretation and disciplinary orthodoxy in international relations,' *Review of International Studies*, 20(2), 1994. **Serial D1.B65**

- Puchala, Donald, 'The pragmatics of international history,' *Mershon International Studies Review*, 39(1), 1995, pp.1-18. **Electronic journals**
- Rothstein, Robert L., ed., *The Evolution of Theory in International Relations*, Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1994. **JX1395 EVO**
- Schmidt, Brian C. 'Together again: Reuniting political theory and international relations theory,' *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 4(1), 2002, pp.115-140. **Serial JA1.B73 + Electronic journals**
- Schmidt, Brian C. *The Political Discourse of Anarchy: A Disciplinary History of International Relations*, Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1998.
- Schmidt, Brian C., 'The historiography of academic international relations,' *Review of International Studies*, 20(4), 1994, 349-367. **Serial D1.B65**
- Smith, Steve, 'Power and truth: A reply to William Wallace,' *Review of International Studies*, 23, 1997, pp.507-16. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Smith, Steve, 'The discipline of international relations: Still an American social science?' *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 2(3), 2000, pp.374-402. **Serial JA1.B73 + Electronic journals**
- * Smith, Steve, 'The self-images of a discipline: A genealogy of international relations theory' in Ken Booth and Steve Smith (eds.) *International Relations Theory Today*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995, pp.1-37. **JX1395 INT**
- Smith, Steve, 'Paradigm dominance in international relations: The development of international relations as a social science,' *Millennium*, 16(2), 1987, pp.189-206. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Waever, Ole, 'The sociology of a not so international discipline: American and European developments in international relations,' *International Organization*, 52(4), 1998, pp.687-727. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Waever, Ole, 'The rise and fall of the inter-paradigm debate,' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth, and Walker, R.B.J., 'On pedagogical responsibility: A response to Roy Jones', *Review of International Studies*, 20(3), 1994, pp.313-22. **Serial D1.B65**
- Wallace, William, 'Truth and Power, Monks and Technocrats: Theory and Practice in International Relations,' *Review of International Studies*, 22(3), 1996, pp.301-21; Booth, Ken, 'Discussion: A Reply to Wallace,' *Review of International Studies*, 23(3), 1997, pp.371-7. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Weber, Cindy, 'IR: The resurrection or new frontiers of incorporation,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 5(4), 1999, pp.435-450. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- Wendt, Alexander, 'The agent-structure problem in international relations theory,' *International Organization*, 41(3), 1987, pp.335-370. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Wight, Martin, 'Western values in international relations,' in Herbert Butterfield and Martin Wights, eds., *Diplomatic Investigations: Essays in the Theory of International Politics*, London: George Allen and Unwin, 1966, pp.89-131. **JX1395 BUT**
- Wight, Martin, 'Why is there no international theory?' in Herbert Butterfield and Martin Wight, eds., *Diplomatic Investigations: Essays on the Theory of International Politics*, London, George Allen and Unwin, 1966, pp.17-34. **JX1395 BUT**
- *Zalewski, Marysia, "All these theories yet the bodies keep piling up': Theory, Theorists, Theorising,' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski, eds., *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.340-353. **JX1395 INT.**

Week 3: Classical Realism

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of classical realism and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcomes:

By the end of this class, you should be able to summarize, apply and critique Classical Realism.

Required reading:

Textbook: Richard Ned Lebow 'Classical Realism' [TEXT].

Key Text: *Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, 6th edition, NY: McGraw-Hill, 1985, Chapter 1 and Chapter 6. **Course pack + JX1391 MOR**

Debate: Rosenberg, Justin, 'What's the matter with realism?' *Review of International Studies*, 16, 1990, pp.285-303. **Course pack + Serial D1.B65**

Strongly recommended reading:

*Carr, Edward Hallett, *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*, London: Papermac, 1995 [1940]. **JX1395 CAR.**

*Dunne, Tim, and Brian C. Schmidt, 'Realism' in John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*

Gilpin, Robert, 'The richness of the tradition of political realism,' *International Organization*, 38(2), 1984, pp.287-304. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**

Rothstein, Robert L., 'On the costs of realism,' *Political Science Quarterly*, 87(3), 1972, pp.347-362. **Serial JA1.P595**

Wohlforth, William C., 'Realism and the end of the cold war,' in Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller, eds. *The Perils of Anarchy: Contemporary Realism and International Security*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995, pp.3-41, **JX1391 PER** ; 'Correspondence on 'Realism and the end of the cold war',' Richard Ned Lebow, John Mueller, ad William C. Wohlforth, *International Security*, 20(2), 1995, pp.185-187; **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals** and Mark Kramer, 'Realism, ideology and the end of the cold war: A reply to William Wohlforth,' *Review of International Studies*, 27(1), 2001, pp.119-130. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**

Supplementary reading:

Select Realist Classics:

Aron, Raymond, *Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations*, Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1966. **JX1395 ARO**

Claude, Jr., Inis L., *Power and International Relations*, NY: Random House, 1962. **JX1395 CLA**

Herz, John, *Political Realism and Political Idealism: A Study in Theory and Realities*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1951.

Hobbes, Thomas, *Leviathan*, especially Chapter 13. **JC153.H66.**

Kennan, George F., *America Diplomatic History, 1900-1950*, London: Secker and Warburg, 1952. **E744 KEN.**

Kennan, George F., *Realities of American Foreign Policy*, NY: W.W. Norton, 1966. **E835 KEN**

Kissinger, Henry A., *The Necessity for Choice: Prospects for American Foreign Policy*, NY: Anchor Books, 1962. **STORE 65343**

- Kissinger, Henry A., *A World Restored: Metternich, Castlereagh, and the Problems of Peace, 1812-22*, NY: Grosset and Dunlap, 1964. **D383 KIS**
- Lippmann, Walter, *U.S. Foreign Policy: Shield of the Republic*, Boston: Little Brown, 1943. **E744 LIP**
- Machiavelli, N., *The Prince*, Ware: Wordsworth Reference, 1993, especially Chapters 15-18. **JC143.M14 MAC**
- Morgenthau, Hans J., *Scientific Man vs. Power Politics*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1946.
- Niebuhr, Reinhold, *Moral Man and Immoral Society: A Study in Ethics and Politics*, NY: Charles Scribner's and Sons, 1947. **HM216 NIE**
- Thucydides, *The Peloponnesian War*, translated by R. Warner, NY: Penguin Books, 1954. **PA4453.C7**
- Wight, Martin, *International Theory: The Three Traditions*, London: Leicester University Press, 1991. **J1395.WIG**
- Wight, Martin, *Power Politics*, London: Leicester University Press, 1995. **J1395 WIG**
- Wolfers, Arnold, *Discord and Collaboration: Essays on International Politics*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962.
- Wright, Quincy, *A Study of War*, revised edition, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1965. **U21 WRI**

Other Relevant Readings:

- Ashley, Richard, 'Political realism and human interests' and 'Comment' by John Herz, *International Studies Quarterly*, 25(2), 1981, pp.204-236 and 237-241. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Barkawi, Tarak, 'Strategy as a vocation: Weber, Morgenthau, and modern strategic studies,' *Review of International Studies*, 24(2), 1998, pp.159-184. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Berki, R.N., *On Political Realism*, London: Dent, 1981. **JA66 BER**
- *Buzan, Barry, 'The timeless wisdom of realism?' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zaleski (eds.) *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.47-65. **JX1395 INT**
- Fozouni, Bahman, 'Confutation of political realism,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 39(4), 1995, pp.479-510. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Guzzini, Stefano, 'The different worlds of realism in international relations,' *Millennium*, 30(1), 2001, pp.111-121. **Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**
- Harlen, Christine Margerum, 'A reappraisal of classical economic nationalism and economic liberalism,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 43(4), 1999, pp.733-744. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- James, Alan, 'The realism of realism: The state and the study of international relations,' *Review of International Studies*, 15(3), 1989, pp.215-229. **Serial D1.B65**
- Kegley, Jr., Charles W., 'The neoidealist moment in international studies? Realist myths and the new international realities,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 37(2), 1993, pp.131-146. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Kegley, Charles W., Jr., and Gregory A. Raymond, *Exorcising the Ghost of Westphalia: Building World Order in the New Millennium*, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2002.
- Kapstein, Ethan B., 'Is realism dead? The domestic sources of international politics,' *International Organization*, 49(4), 1995, 751-774. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**

- Krasner, Stephen D., 'Rethinking the Sovereign State Model,' *Review of International Studies*, 27 (Special Issue), 2001, pp.17-42. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Mastanduno, Michael, David A. Lake, and G. John Ikenberry, 'Toward a realist theory of state action,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 33(4), 1989, pp.457-474. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Nincic, Miroslav, *Democracy and Foreign Policy: The Fallacy of Political Realism*, NY: Columbia University Press, 1992. **E840 NIN**
- Osiander, Andreas, 'Before Sovereignty: Society and Politics in *Ancien Régime* Europe,' *Review of International Studies*, 27 (Special Issue), 2001, pp.119-145. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Pichler, Hans-Karl, 'The godfathers of 'truth': Max Weber and Carl Schmitt in Morgenthau's theory of power politics,' *Review of International Studies*, 24(2), 1998, pp.185-200. **Serial D1.B65**
- Rosenberg, Justin, 'Secret origins of the state: The structural basis of *raison d'etat*,' *Review of International Studies*, 18(2), 1992, pp.131-159. **Serial D1.B65**
- Spegele, Roger D., 'Political realism and the remembrance of relativism,' *Review of International Studies*, 21(3), 1995, 211-236. **Serial D1.B65**
- 'Symposium: The end of the cold war and theories of international relations,' *International Organization*, 48(2), 1994. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Taylor, Trevor, 'Power politics,' in Trevor Taylor, ed., *Approaches and Theory in International Relations*, NY: Longman, 1978, pp.122-140. **JX1291 APP**
- Wilson, Peter, 'Radicalism for a conservative purpose: The peculiar realism of E.H. Carr,' *Millennium*, 30(1), 2001, pp.123-136. **Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**
- Wolf, Klaus Dieter, 'The new *raison d'etat* as a problem for democracy in world society,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 5(3), 1999, pp.333-363. **Serial JX1. JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**

Week 4: Structural or Neo-Realism

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of structural or neorealism realism and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcomes:

By the end of this class, you should be able to explain structural or neo-realist theory, apply it to contemporary world politics and identify its strengths and weaknesses.

Required reading:

Textbook: John J. Mearsheimer 'Structural Realism' [TEXT].

Key Text: *Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics*, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1979, Chapter 6. **Course pack + JX1308 WAL**

Application: Mearsheimer, John J., 'Back to the future: Instability in Europe after the cold war,' *International Security*, 15(1), 1990, 5-56. **Course pack + Electronic journals**

Strongly Recommended reading:

*Ashley, Richard K., 'The poverty of neorealism,' in Robert Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (NY: Columbia University Press, 1986) pp.255-300. **JX1391 NEO**

Ashley, Richard K., 'Three modes of economism,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 27(4), 1983, pp.463-497. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**

- Hoffmann, Stanley, Robert O. Keohane, and John J. Mearsheimer, 'Correspondence: Back to the future, Part II' *International relations theory and post-cold war Europe,* *International Security*, 15(2), 1990, pp.191-199. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**
- Huntington, Samuel P. (1999) 'The lonely superpower', *Foreign Affairs* 78 (2):35-49. **Serial D410.F7;**
also at: http://www.foreignpolicy2000.org/library/issuebriefs/readingnotes/fa_huntington.html
- Kapstein, Ethan B., and Michael Mastanduno, eds., *Unipolar Politics: Realism and state Strategies After the Cold War*, NY: Columbia University Press, 1999. **JZ6005 UNI**
- Kegley, Charles W., and G. A. Raymond (1992) 'Must We Fear a Post-Cold-War Multipolar System', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 36 (3):573-585. **Electronic journals**
- *Keohane, Robert O., 'Realism, neorealism and the study of world politics,' in Robert O. Keohane (ed.), *Neorealism and Its Critics*, NY: Columbia University Press, 1986, pp.1-26. **JX1391 NEO**
- Kratochwil, Friedrich, 'The embarrassment of changes: Neo-realism as the science of Realpolitik without politics,' *Review of International Studies*, 19, 1993, pp.63-80. **Serial D1.B65**
- Krauthammer, C. (1991) 'The Unipolar Moment', *Foreign Affairs* 70 (1):23-33. **Serial D410.F7**
- *Lamy, Steven L., 'Contemporary mainstream approaches: neo-realism and neo-liberalism', in John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**
- Mastanduno, Michael (1997) 'Preserving the unipolar moment - Realist theories and US grand strategy after the Cold War', *International Security*, 21 (4):49-88. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**
- Russett, Bruce M., Thomas Risse-Kappen, and John J. Mearsheimer, 'Correspondence: Back to the future, Part III: Realism and the realities of European security,' *International Security*, 15(3), 1990/91, pp.216-222. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**
- Schroeder, Paul, 'Historical reality and neo-realist theory,' in Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller, eds., *The Perils of Anarchy: Contemporary Realism and International Security*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995, pp.421-461. **JX1391 PER**
- Wohlforth, W. C. (1999) 'The stability of a unipolar world', *International Security*, 24 (1):5-41. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**

Supplementary reading:

- Barkdull, John, 'Waltz, Durkheim and international relations: The international system as an abnormal form,' *American Political Science Review*, 89(3), 1995, 669-680. **Serial JA1.A + Electronic journals**
- Buzan, Barry, Charles Jones and Richard Little, *The Logic of Anarchy: Neorealism to Structural Realism*, NY: Columbia University Press, 1993. **JX1308 BUZ**
- Duffield, John S., 'Political culture and state behavior: Why Germany confounds neorealism,' *International Organization*, 53(4), 1999, pp.765-803. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Elman, Miriam Fendus, 'The foreign policies of small states: Challenging neorealism in its own backyard,' *British Journal of Political Science*, 25(2), 1995. **Serial JA1.B7**
- James, Patrick, 'Structural realism and the causes of war,' *Mershon International Studies Review*, 39(2), 1995, pp.181-208. **Electronic journals**

- *Keohane, Robert (ed.), *Neorealism and Its Critics*, NY: Columbia University Press, 1986. **JX1391 NEO**
- Keohane, Robert O., 'The theory of hegemonic stability and changes in international regimes, 1967-1977,' in Ole Holsti, Randolph M. Siverson, and Alexander George, eds., *Change in the International System*, Boulder, CO; Westview Press, 1980, pp.131-162. **JX1308 HOL**
- *Linklater, Andrew, 'Neo-Realism in Theory and Practice,' in Ken Booth and Steve Smith (eds.) *International Relations Theory Today*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995, pp.241-262. **JX1395 INT**
- Menon, Rajan, and Hendrik Spruyt, 'The limits of neorealism: Understanding security in Central Asia,' *Review of International Studies*, 25(1), 1999, pp.87-105. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Rosenberg, Justin, 'A non-realist theory of sovereignty? Giddens' *The Nation-State and Violence*,' *Millennium*, 19(2), 1990, pp.249-259. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Waltz, Kenneth, *Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis*, NY: Columbia University Press, 1959. **JX1308 WAL**
- Waltz, Kenneth, 'Realist thought and neorealist theory,' *Journal of International Affairs*, 44(1), 1990, pp.21-37. **Electronic journals**

Week 5: Neoliberal Institutionalism

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of neoliberal institutionalism and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcome:

At the end of this class, you should be able to explain the difference between relative and absolute gains and apply it to the analysis of international institutions. You should also be able to compare and evaluate Neo-Realism and Neoliberal Institutionalism.

Required reading:

Textbook: Diana Panke and Thomas Risse 'Liberalism' and Lisa L.Martin Neoliberalism [TEXT].

Key Work: *Keohane, Robert O., *International Institutions and State Power: Essays in International Relations Theory*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1989, pp.1-20.

Course pack + JX1308 KEO

Debate: *Grieco, Joseph M. 'Anarchy and the limits of cooperation: A realist critique of the newest liberal institutionalism,' in David A. Baldwin, ed., *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, NY; Columbia University Press, 1993, pp.116-140. **Course pack + JX1395 NEO**

Strongly recommended reading:

© Deudney, Daniel, and John G. Ikenberry, 'The nature and sources of liberal international order,' *Review of International Studies*, 25(2), 1999, pp.179-196. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**

Keohane, Robert O., 'International institutions: Two approaches,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 32(4), 1988, pp.379-396. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**

- ☺ Keohane Robert O., and Lisa L. Martin, 'The promise of institutionalist theory,' *International Security* 20(1), 1995, pp.39-51. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**
- *Lamy, Steven L., 'Contemporary mainstream approaches: neo-realism and neo-liberalism' in John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**
- Mearsheimer, John J., 'The false promise of institutions,' in Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller, eds., *The Perils of Anarchy: Contemporary Realism and International Security*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1995, pp.332-376, **JX1391 PER**;
- See also discussion between Mearsheimer, Kupchan/Kupchan, Ruggie, Wendt in *International Security* 20(1), 1995. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**

Supplementary reading:

- Beitz, Charles R. 'Social and cosmopolitan liberalism,' *International Affairs*, 75(3), 1999, pp.515-529. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- *Christiansen, Thomas, 'European and regional integration' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, second edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp.579-598. **[TEXT]**
- Caporaso, James A., 'Microeconomics and international political economy: The neoclassical approach to institutions,' in Ernst-Otto Czempiel and James N. Rosenau, eds., *Global Changes and Theoretical Challenges*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1989, pp.135-159.
- Corales, Javier, and Richard E. Feinberg, 'Regimes of cooperation in the Western Hemisphere: Power, interests, and intellectual traditions,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 43(1), 1999, pp.1-36. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Doyle, Michael W., 'Liberalism and world politics,' *American Political Science Review*, 80(4), 1986, pp.1151-1169. **Electronic journals**
- *Dunne, Timothy, 'Liberalism' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, second edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp.185-204. **[TEXT]**
- Evans, Tony and Peter Wilson, 'Regime theory and the English school of international relations: A comparison', *Millennium*, 21(3), 1992. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Ganesan, N., 'Testing neoliberal institutionalism in Southeast Asia,' *International Journal*, 50(4), 1995, 779-804. **Serial D839.I5**
- Goldstein, Judith, and Robert O. Keohane, eds., *Ideas and Foreign Policy: Beliefs, Institutions, and Political Change*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1993. **JX1391 IDE**
- Grieco, Joseph M., Robert Powell, and Duncan Snidal, 'The relative gains problem for international cooperation,' *American Political Science Review*, 87(3), 1993, pp.729-743. **Serial JA1.A52 + Electronic journals**
- *Jackson, Robert H., 'The evolution of international society,' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, second edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp.45-62. **[TEXT]**
- Jones, R.J. Barry, and Peter Willetts (eds.), *Interdependence on Trial*, London: Pinter, 1984. **JX1395 INT**
- * Keohane, Robert O. and Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence*, second edition, Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman and Company, 1989 [1977]. **JX1395 KEO**

- Keohane, Robert O., Joseph S. Nye and Stanley Hoffmann eds., *After the Cold War: International Institutions and State Strategies in Europe, 1989-1991*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1993. **D860 AFT**
- Krasner, Stephen D., ed., *International Regimes*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1983: especially the chapters by Krasner, Stein, Keohane, Ruggie, and Strange. **JX 1954 INT**
- Krasner, Stephen D., 'Sovereignty: An institutional perspective,' *Comparative Political Studies*, 21(2), 1988, pp.66-94. **Serial JA1.C6**
- Krebs, Ronald R., 'Perverse institutionalism: NATO and the Greco-Turkish conflict,' *International Organization*, 53(2), 1999, pp.343-377. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Kydd, Andrew. 'Trust, Reassurance, and Cooperation,' *International Organization*, 54(2), 2000, pp.325-357. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Leblang, David A., 'Domestic political institutions and exchange rate commitments in the developing world,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 43(4), 1999, pp.599-620. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Levy, Marc A., Oran R. Young, and Michael Zuern, 'The study of international regimes,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 1(3), 1995, pp.267-330. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- *Little, Richard, 'The growing relevance of pluralism?' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski (eds.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.66-86. **JX 1395 INT**
- Martin, Lisa, 'Institutions and cooperation: Sanctions during the Falkland Islands conflict,' *International Security*, 16(4), 1992, pp.143-178. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**
- Moravcsik, Andrew, 'Taking preferences seriously: A liberal theory of international politics,' *International Organization*, 51(4), 1997, pp.513-553. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Moravcsik, Andrew, 'Explaining international human rights regimes: Liberal theory and Western Europe,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 1(2), 1995, pp.157-189. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 'The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Delegation in Postwar Europe,' *International Organization*, 54(2), 2000, pp.217-252. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Nelson, Paul J., 'Internationalizing economic and environmental policy: Transnational NGO networks and the World Bank's expanding influence,' *Millennium*, 25(3), 1996, pp.605-633. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Niou, Emerson M.S., and Peter C. Ordeshook, "Less filing, tastes great': The realist-neoliberal debate,' *World Politics*, 46(2), 1994, pp.209-234. **Serial D839.W6 + Electronic journals**
- Nye, Jr., Joseph S., 'Neorealism and neoliberalism,' *World Politics*, 40(2), 1988, pp.235-251. **Serial D839.W6 + Electronic journals**
- Pasha, Mustafa Kamal, 'Globalization and poverty in South Asia,' *Millennium*, 25(3), 1996, pp.635-656. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Powell, Robert, 'Anarchy in international relations theory: The neorealist-neoliberal debate,' *International Organization*, 48(2), 1994, pp.313-344. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Rittberger, Volker, ed., with the assistance of Peter Mayer, *Regime Theory and International Relations*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993. **JX1395 REG**

- Schweller, Randall L., and David Priess, 'A tale of two realisms: Expanding the institutions debate,' *Mershon International Studies Review*, 41(1), 1997, pp.1-32. **Electronic journals**
- Spruyt, Hendrik, 'Institutional selection in international relations: State anarchy as order,' *International Organization*, 48(4), 1994, pp.527-557. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Strang, David, 'Anomaly and commonplace in European political expansion: Realist and institutionalist accounts,' *International Organization*, 45(2), 1991, pp.143-162. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Suzuki, Motoshi, 'Economic interdependence, relative gains, and international cooperation: The case of monetary policy coordination,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 38(3), 1994, pp.475-498. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- *Taylor, Paul, 'The United Nations and international order' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics*, second edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001, pp.331-355. **TEXT**
- Wallander, Celeste A., 'Institutional assets and adaptability: NATO after the cold war,' *International Organization*, 54(4), 2000, pp.705-735. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Yarbrough, Beth V., and Robert M. Yarbrough, 'International institutions and the new economics of organization,' *International Organization*, 44(2), 1990, pp.235-259. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Young, Oran R., 'Political leadership and regime formation: On the development of institutions in international society,' *International Organization*, 45(3), 1991, pp.281-308. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Young, Oran R., 'International regimes: Toward a new theory of institutions,' *World Politics*, 39(1), 1986, pp.104-122. **Serial D839.W6 + Electronic journals**

Week 6: Marxism/Gramscianism

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of Marxist IR theory and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcomes:

At the end of this class, you should be able to explain Marxist/Gramscian IR theory and assess its relevance for the analysis of contemporary world politics.

Required reading:

Textbook: Mark Rupert 'Marxism and Critical Theory' [TEXT].

Key Text: * Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*, London: Penguin, pp.76-94. **Course Pack and HX39.5**

Application: © Cox, Robert W., 'Gramsci, hegemony and international relations: An essay in method,' *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 12(2), 1983, pp.162-175. **Course Pack and Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**

Strongly recommended reading:

Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, and Enzo Faletto, *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, translated by Marjory Mattingly Urquidí, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978. **HC125 CAR**

- ☺ Cox, Michael, 'September 11 and US hegemony – Or will the 21st century be American too?', *International Studies Perspectives*, 3(1), 2002, pp.53-70. **Electronic journals**
- *Cox, Michael, 'Western capitalism and the cold war system,' in Martin Shaw, ed., *War, State, and Society*, NY: St. Martin's Press, 1984, pp.136-194. **HM36.5 WAR**
- Cutler, A. Claire, 'Locating 'authority' in the global political economy,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 43(1), 1999, pp.59-81. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Gamble, Andrew, 'Marxism after Communism: Beyond Realism and Historicism,' *Review of International Studies*, 25(5), Special Issue, 1999, pp.127-144. **Electronic journals**
- *Hobden, Stephen, and Rochard Wyn Jones, 'Marxist Theories of International Relations' John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**
- Maclean, John, 'Marxism and international relations: A strange case of mutual neglect,' *Millennium*, 17(2), 1988, pp.295-319. **Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**
- Rupert, Mark, *Producing Hegemony: The Politics of Mass Production and American Global Power*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995. **HC110.T4 RUP**
- Rupert, Mark, 'Globalization and the Reconstruction of Common Sense in the US,' in S. Gill and J. Mittelman, eds. *Innovation and Transformation in International Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 1997. **JX1391 INN**
- Rupert, Mark, *Ideologies of Globalization: Contending Visions of a New World Order*. London and NY: Routledge, 2000. **HF1455 RUP**
- Rupert, Mark, Web page, 'A Virtual Guided Tour of Far Right Anti-Globalist Ideology,' at: **http://www.maxwell.syr.edu/maxpages/faculty/merupert/Research/far-right/far_right.htm**
- Smith, Paul, *Millennial Dreams: Contemporary Culture and Capital in the North*, London: Verso, 1997. **HN17.5 SMI**
- *Wallerstein, Immanuel, 'The inter-state structure of the modern world-system,' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski (eds.) *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.87-107. **JX1395 INT**
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, *World-Systems Analysis: An Introduction*, Duke University Press, 2004. **HN13 WAL**
- Warren, Bill, 'Imperialism and Capitalist Industrialization,' *New Left Review* 81 (1973): 1-44. at: **<http://www.newleftreview.net/?page=archive>**

Supplementary reading:

Marxist classics

- Marx, Karl, *Capital*, Volume 1, *A Critical Analysis of Capitalist Production*, F. Engels, ed., NY: International Publishers, 1967 [1866-67]. **HB501 MAR**
- Hilferding, Rudolph, *Finance Capital: A Study of the Latest Phase of Capitalist Development*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981 [1910]. **HB501 HIL**
- Polanyi, Karl, *The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1944. **HC53 POL**
- Dobb, Maurice, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, NY: International Publishers, 2nd revised edition, 1963 [1946]. **HC51 DOB**
- Magdoff, Harry, *The Age of Imperialism*, NY: Monthly Review Press, 1969. **HC60 MAG**
- Arghiri, Emmanuel, *Unequal Exchange: A Study in the Imperialism of Trade*, translated by Brian Pearce, NY: Monthly Review Press, 1972. **HF1411 EMM**
- Arrighi, Giovanni, *The Geometry of Imperialism: The Limits of Hobson's Paradigm*, translated by Patrick Miller, London: New Left Books, 1978. **JC359 ARR**

- Arrighi, Giovanni, 'World income inequalities and the future of socialism,' *New Left Review*, 189, 1991, pp.39-65. **Serial HX1.N4**
- Amin, Samir, *Accumulation on a World Scale: A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment*, translated by Brian Pearce, 2 volumes, NY: Monthly Review Press, 1974. **HD82 AMI**
- Amin, Samir, *Class and Nation, Historically and in the Current Crisis*, NY: Monthly Review Press, 1980. **HB501 AMI**
- Amin, Samir, Giovanni Arrighi, Andre Gunder Frank, and Immanuel Wallerstein, *Dynamics of Global Crisis*, NY: Monthly Review Press, 1982. **HC59 DYN**
- Hindess, Barry, and Paul Hirst, *Pre-Capitalist Modes of Production*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1975. **HB501 HIN**
- Mandel, Ernest, *Late Capitalism*, London: New Left Books, revised edition, 1978. **HB501 MAN**
- Harvey, David, *The Limits to Capital*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982, especially Chapters 12 and 13, pp.373-445. **HB501 HAR**
- Harvey, David, *The Condition of Postmodernity: An Inquiry into the Origins of Cultural Change*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1989. **HM73 HAR**
- Lenin, V.I. *Imperialism: The Highest State of Capitalism*, NY: International Publishers, 1939 [1916]. **JC359 LEN**
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, *The Modern World System I*, NY: Academic Press, 1974. **HC51 WAL**
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, *The Modern World System II*, NY: Academic Press, 1980. **HC51 WAL**

Other relevant readings

- Amin, Samir, 'Accumulation on a world scale: Thirty years later,' *Rethinking MARXISM*, 1(2), 1988, pp.54-75.
- Arrighi, Giovanni, 'Marxist century, American century: The making and remaking of the world labour movement,' *New Left Review*, 179, 1990, pp.29-63. **Serial HX1.N4**
- Bieler, Andreas and Adam David Morton, 'The Gordian knot of agency-structure in international relations: A neo-Gramscian perspective,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 7(1), 2001, pp.5-35. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- Brenner, Robert, 'The economics of global turbulence: A special report on the world economy, 1950-1998,' *New Left Review*, 229, 1998. **Serial HX1.N4**
- Brewer, Anthony, *Marxist Theories of Imperialism*, 2nd edition, London: Routledge, 1990. **JC359 BRE**
- Burnham, Peter, *The Political Economy of Postwar Reconstruction*, NY: St. Martin's Press, 1990. **HC256.5 CAR**
- Chomsky, Noam, *World Orders, Old and New*, London: Pluto, 1994. **D860 CHO**
- Chomsky, Noam, *Deterring Democracy*, London: Vintage, 1992. **JC423 CHO**
- Cox, Robert W., 'Civil society at the turn of the Millennium: Prospects for an alternative world order,' *Review of International Studies*, 25(1), 1999, pp.3-28. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Deudney, Daniel, 'Geopolitics as theory: Historical security materialism,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 6(1), 2000, pp.77-107. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- Dos Santos, Theotonio, 'The structure of dependence,' *American Economic Review*, 60(2), 1970, pp.231-236. **Serial HB1.A45 + Electronic journals**

- Germain, Randall D., and Michael Kenny, 'Engaging Gramsci: International relations theory and the new Gramscians,' *Review of International Studies*, 24(1), 1998, pp.3-21. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Gill, Stephen, 'Gramsci and global politics: Towards and post-hegemonic research agenda,' in Stephen Gill, ed., *Gramsci, Historical Materialism and International Relations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993, pp.1-20. **HX288.G7 GRA**
- Gill, Stephen, *American Hegemony and the Trilateral Commission*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. **HF1411 GIL**
- Gills, B.K., 'Historical materialism and international relations theory,' *Millennium*, 16(2), 1987, pp.265-272. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Halliday, Fred, 'The ends of cold war,' *New Left Review*, 180, 1990, pp.5-23. **Serial HX1.N4**
- Halliday, Fred, *Rethinking International Relations*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1994. **JX1391 HAL.**
- Jameson, Frederick, 'Postmodernism, or the cultural logic of late capitalism,' *New Left Review*, 146, 1984, pp.53-92. **Serial HX1.N4**
- Jessop, Bob, 'Regulation theories in retrospect and prospect,' *Economy and Society*, 19(2), 1990, pp.153-216. **Serial H1.E3**
- Kaldor, Mary, 'After the cold war,' *New Left Review*, 180, 1990, pp.25-37. **Serial HX1.N4**
- Linklater, Andrew, 'Realism, Marxism and critical international theory,' *Review of International Studies*, 12(4), 1986, pp.301-312. **Serial D1.B65**
- Linklater, Andrew, *Beyond Realism and Marxism: Critical Theory and International Relations*, NY: St. Martin's Press, 1990. **JX1395 LIN**
- *Little, Richard, 'International Relations and the Triumph of Capitalism,' in Ken Booth and Steve Smith (eds.) *International Relations Theory Today*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995, pp.62-89. **JX1395 INT**
- Maclean, John, 'Marxist epistemology, explanations of 'change' and the study of international relations,' in Barry Buzan and R.J. Barry Jones, eds., *Change and the Study of International Relations: The Evaded Dimension*, NY: St. Martin's Press, 1981, pp.46-67. **JX1395 CHA**
- Rengger, N.J., 'Clio's cave: Historical materialism and the claims of 'substantive social theory' in world politics', *Review of International Studies*, 22(2), 1996, pp.213-31. **Serial D1.B65**
- Rupert, Mark E., '(Re)politicizing the global economy: Liberal common sense and ideological struggle in the US NAFTA debate,' *Review of International Political Economy*, 2(4), 1995, pp.658-692.
- Smith, Hazel, 'The silence of the academics: International social theory, historical materialism and political values,' *Review of International Studies*, 22(2), 1996, pp.91-212. **Serial D1.B65**
- Smith, Neil. 'The Satanic geographies of globalization: Uneven development in the 1990s,' *Public Culture*, 10(1), 1997, pp.169-189.
- Teschke, Benno, 'Geopolitical relations in the European middle ages: History and theory,' *International Organization*, 52(2), 1998, pp.325-358. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Teschke, Benno, 'Theorizing the Westphalian System of States: International Relations from Absolutism to Capitalism,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 8(1), 2002, pp.5-48. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 'The rise and future demise of the world capitalist system: Concepts for comparative analysis,' in his *The Capitalist World-Economy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979, pp.1-36. **HC45 WAL**
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, *Historical Capitalism*, London: Verso, 1983. **HB501 WAL**

- Wallerstein, Immanuel, *Geopolitics and Geoculture: Essays on a Changing World System*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991. **JC319 WAL**
- Wood, Ellen M., *Democracy Against Capitalism: Renewing Historical Materialism*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995. **JC 423 WOO**
- Zizek, Slavoj, 'Multiculturalism, or the cultural logic of multinational capitalism,' *New Left Review*, 225, 1997, pp.28-51. **Serial HX1.N4**

Week 7: Transnationalism and Globalization

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of transnationalism and globalization and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcomes:

At the end of this class, you should be able to explain the three-level game and evaluate its ability to explain world politics.

Textbook: Colin Hay 'International Relations Theory and Globalization' [TEXT].

Key Text Peter Willetts 'Transnational Actors and International Organizations in Global Politics' in *John Baylis and Steve Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**

Application: : Knopf, Jeffrey W., 'Beyond 2-Level Games - Domestic International Interaction in the Intermediate-Range Nuclear-Forces Negotiations', *International Organization*, 47 (4), 1993, pp.599-628. **Course pack + Electronic journals**

Strongly recommended reading:

Evangelista, M., 'The Paradox of State Strength - Transnational Relations, Domestic Structures, and Security Policy in Russia and the Soviet-Union', *International Organization*, 49 (1), 1995, pp.1-38. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**

* Evans, Peter, Harold K. Jacobson and Robert Putnam, eds., *Double-Edged Diplomacy*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993. **JZ1405 DOU**

© Fulcher, J., 'Globalisation, the nation-state and global society', *Sociological Review* 48 (4), 2000, pp.522-543. **Serial HM1.S69 + Electronic journals**

Keck, Margaret and Sikkink, Kathryn, *Activists beyond Borders: Transnational Advocacy Networks in World Politics*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998. **JF519 KEC**

Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn Sikkink, 'Transnational advocacy networks in international and regional politics', *International Social Science Journal* 51 (1), 1999, pp.89-. **Serial H1.I55**

Putnam, Robert, 'Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games', *International Organization*, 42 (3), 1988, pp.427-61. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journal**

*Risse-Kappen, Thomas, ed., *Bringing Transnational Relations Back In: Non-State Actors, Domestic Structures and International Institutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995. **JX1395 BRI**

Risse-Kappen, Thomas, 'Ideas Do Not Float Freely - Transnational Coalitions, Domestic Structures, and the End of the Cold-War', *International Organization*, 48 (2), 1994, pp.185-214. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**

Rosenau, James N., *The Study of Global Interdependence: Essays on the Transnationalisation of World Affairs*, Pinter, 1980. **JX1391 ROS**

- Rosenau, James N., *Turbulence in World Politics: A Theory of Change and Continuity*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1990. **JX1391 TUR**
- Skidmore, David, and Valerie M. Hudson, eds., *The Limits of State Autonomy. Societal Groups and Foreign Policy Formulation*, Westview Press, Boulder, CO, 1993.
- Peter Willetts, 'Transnational Actors and International Organizations in Global Politics', John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**

Supplementary reading:

- Adler, Emmanuel, and Peter M. Haas, 'Epistemic Communities, World-Order, and the Creation of a Reflective Research-Program - Conclusion', *International Organization*, 46 (1), 1992, pp.367-390. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Adler, Emmanuel, 'The Emergence of Cooperation - National Epistemic Communities and the International Evolution of the Idea of Nuclear Arms- Control', *International Organization*, 46 (1), 1992, pp.101-145. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Bartilow, H. A., 'Diplomatic victory misunderstood: A two-level game analysis of US policy toward Haiti', *Security Studies* 10 (3), 2001, pp.115-152.
- Blatter, J. K., 'Debordering the world of states: Towards a multi-level system in Europe and a multi-polity system in North America insights from border regions', *European Journal of International Relations*, 7 (2), 2001, pp.175-209. **Serial JZ6.5.E8 + Electronic journals**
- Grande, E., and A. Peschke, 'Transnational cooperation and policy networks in European science policy-making', *Research Policy* 28 (1), 1999, pp.43-61. **Electronic journals**
- Haas, Peter M., 'Epistemic Communities and International-Policy Coordination - Introduction', *International Organization*, 46 (1), 1992, pp.1-35. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Haas, Peter M., 'Do Regimes Matter - Epistemic Communities and Mediterranean Pollution-Control', *International Organization*, 43 (3), 1989, pp.377-403. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Keohane, Robert O. and Joseph Nye, *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*, 2nd ed., Boston: Little, Brown, 1989. **JX1395 KEO**
- Klotz, A., 'Transnational activism and global transformations: The anti- apartheid and abolitionist experiences', *European Journal of International Relations*, 8 (1), 2002, pp.49-76. **Serial JZ6.5.E8 + Electronic journals**
- Krahmann, Elke, *Multilevel Networks in European Foreign Policy*, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2003.
- Mann, Michael, 'Has globalization ended the rise and rise of the nation-state?' *Review of International Political Economy*, 4 (3), 1997, pp.472-496. **Serial HB1.R41 + Electronic journals**
- Martinelli, A., 'Markets, governments, communities and global governance', *International Sociology* 18 (2), 2003, pp.291-323. **Serial HM1.I62 + Electronic journals**
- Nelson, P. J., 'Internationalising economic and environmental policy: Transnational NGO networks and the World Bank's expanding influence', *Millennium*, 25 (3), 1996, pp.605-&. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Ottaway, M., 'Corporatism goes global: International organizations, nongovernmental organization networks, and transnational business', *Global Governance*, 7 (3), 2001, pp.265-292. **On order**
- Peterson, M. J., 'Transnational Activity, International Society and World-Politics', *Millennium*, 21 (3), 1992, pp.371-388. **Serial JX1.M5**

- Price, R., 'Reversing the gun sights: Transnational civil society targets land mines', *International Organization*, 52 (3), 1998, pp.613-. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Rohrschneider, R., and R. J. Dalton, 'A global network? Transnational cooperation among environmental groups', *Journal of Politics*, 64 (2), 2002, pp.510-533. **Serial JA1.J66 + Electronic journals**
- Sebenius, J. K., 'Challenging Conventional Explanations of International- Cooperation - Negotiation Analysis and the Case of Epistemic Communities', *International Organization*, 46 (1), 1992, pp.323-365. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Sikkink, Kathryn, 'Transnational politics, international relations theory, and human rights', *PS-Political Science & Politics*, 31 (3), 1998, pp.517-521. **Serial JA1.P63 + Electronic journals**
- Smith, J., 'Global civil society? Transnational social movement organizations and social capital', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 42 (1), 1998, pp.93-107.
- Tarrow, S., 'Transnational politics: Contention and institutions in international politics', *Annual Review of Political Science* 4, 2001, pp.1-20. **Electronic journals**
- Westby, D. L., 'Theorizing the emergence of transnational movements: The Swedish anti-bomb movement', *Journal of Political & Military Sociology* 30 (1), 2002, pp.1-35.

Week 8: Social Constructivism

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of social constructivism and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcomes:

At the end of this class, you should be able to summarize and critique the key arguments of mainstream constructivism and evaluate how it adds to our understanding of international relations.

Required reading:

Textbook: K.M.Fierke 'Constructivism' [TEXT].

Key Text: Wendt, Alexander, 'Anarchy is what states make of it: The social construction of power politics,' *International Organization*, 46(2), 1992, pp.391-425. **Course pack + Electronic journals**

Critique: Sterling-Folker, Jennifer, 'Competing paradigms or birds of a feather? Constructivism and neoliberal institutionalism compared,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 44(1), 2000, pp.97-119. **Course pack + Electronic journals**

Strongly recommended reading:

© Adler, Emanuel, 'Seizing the middle ground: constructivism in world politics,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 3(3), 1997, pp.319-363. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**

Barnett, Michael, 'Social Constructivism', John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**

Checkel, Jeffrey T., 'Norms, institutions, and national identity in contemporary Europe,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 43(1), 1999, 83-114. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**

Keohane, Robert O., 'International institutions: Two approaches,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 32(4), 1988, pp.379-396. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**

- Kratochwil, Friedrich, 'Constructing a new orthodoxy? Wendt's *Social Theory of International Politics* and the constructivist challenge,' *Millennium*, 29(1), 2000, pp.73-101. **Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**
- ☺ Onuf, Nicholas, 'Constructivism: A user's manual,' in Vendulka Kubalkova, Nicholas Onuf and Paul Kowert (eds.), *International Relations in a Constructed World*, London: M.E. Sharpe, 1998, pp.58-78. **JZ1305 INT**
- Oren, Ido, 'Is culture independent of national security? How America's national security concerns shaped 'political culture' research,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 6(4), 2000, 543-573. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- Weldes, Jutta, Mark Laffey, Hugh Gusterson, and Raymond Duvall, Introduction: Constructing insecurity,' in Weldes, Laffey, Gusterson and Duvall, eds., *Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities, and the Production of Danger*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999, pp.1-33. **JZ1251 CUL**
- *Wendt, Alexander, *Social Theory of International Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999. **JZ1251 WEN** 1,3, 6-8

Supplementary reading:

Some constructivist 'classics':

- Katzenstein, Peter J. (ed.), *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics*, NY: Columbia University Press, 1996. **UA10.5 CUL**
- Kratochwil, Friedrich V., *Rules, Norms, and Decisions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989. **JX1245 KRA**
- Onuf, Nicholas, *World of Our Making: Rules and Rule in Social Theory and International Relations*, Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press, 1989.

Other relevant readings:

- Banchoff, Thomas, 'German identity and European integration,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 5(3), 1999, pp.259-289. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 +**
- Biersteker, Thomas J., and Cynthia Weber (eds.), *State Sovereignty as Social Construction*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. **JX4041 STA**
- Bull, Hedley, *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, 2nd edition, NY: Columbia University Press, 1995 [1977]. **JX1395 BUL**
- Bukovansky, Mlada, 'American identity and neutral rights from independence to the War of 1812,' *International Organization*, 51(2), 1997, pp.209-243. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Checkel, Jeffrey T., 'International norms and domestic politics: Bridging the rationalist-constructivist divide,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 3(4), 1997, pp.473-495. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- Checkel, Jeffrey T., 'The constructivist turn in international relations theory,' *World Politics*, 50, 1998, pp.324-348. **Serial D839.W6**
- Dessler, David. 'Constructivism within a positivist social science,' *Review of International Studies*, 25(1), 1999, pp.123-137. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Dunne, Timothy, 'The social construction of international society,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 1(3), 1995, pp.367-389. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- Farrell, Theo, 'Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program,' *International Studies Review*, 4(1), 2002, pp.49-72. **Electronic journals**
- Fierke, Karin M., and Knud Erik Jorgensen, eds., *Constructing International Relations: The Next Generation*, Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2001. **JZ1305 CON**

- Finnemore, Martha, 'International organizations as teachers of norms: the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization and science policy,' *International Organization*, 47(4), 1993, 565-597. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Finnemore, Martha, *National Interests in International Society*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1996. **JX1395 FIN**
- Hopf, Ted, 'The promise of constructivism in international relations theory,' *International Security*, 23(1), 1998, pp.171-200. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**
- Klotz, Audie, 'Norms reconstituting interests: Global racial equality and U.S. sanctions against South Africa,' *International Organization*, 49(3), 1995, 451-478. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Klotz, Audie, *Norms in International Relations: The Struggle Against Apartheid*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1995.
- Luo, Xiaowei, 'The rise of the social development model: Institutional construction of international technology organizations, 1856-1993,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 44(1), 2000, pp.147-175. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Milliken, Jennifer, *The Social Construction of the Korean War: Conflict and its Possibilities*, Manchester and NY: Manchester University Press, 2001.
- Neumann, Iver B., 'Self and other in international relations,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 2(2), 1996, pp.139-174. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- Newman, Edward, 'Human security and constructivism,' *International Studies Perspectives*, 2(3), 2001, 239-251. **Electronic journals**
- Onuf, Nicholas, 'International legal order as an idea,' *American Journal of International Law*, 73, 1979, pp.244-266. **WILL LIBRARY KC1.A4**
- Onuf, Nicholas, 'Sovereignty: Outline of a conceptual history,' *Alternatives*, 16(4), 1991, pp.425-446. **Serial HC59.7.A7**
- Onuf, Nicholas, and Frank F. Klink, 'Anarchy, authority, rule,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 33(2), 1989, pp.149-173. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Palan, Ronan, 'A world of their making: An evaluation of the constructivist critique in International Relations,' *Review of International Studies*, 26(4), 2000, pp.575-598. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Price, Richard, and Christian Reus-Smit, 'Dangerous liaisons: Critical international theory and constructivism,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 4(3), 1998, pp.259-294. **Serial JZ6.5 E8**
- Reus-Smit, Christian, 'The constitutional structure of international society and the nature of fundamental institutions,' *International Organization*, 51(4), 1997, pp.555-589. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Reus-Smit, Christian, 'Human rights and the social construction of sovereignty,' *Review of International Studies*, 27(4), 2001, pp.519-538. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Review of International Politics*, 'Forum on Alexander Wendt,' 26(1), 2000, pp.123-180 [articles by Keohane, Krasner, Doty, Alker, Smith and Wendt].
- Ruggie, John Gerard, *Constructing the World Polity: Essays in International Institutionalization*, London: Routledge, 1998. **JX1395 RUG**
- Ruggie, John Gerard, 'Territoriality and beyond: Problematizing modernity in international relations,' *International Organization*, 46(2), 1992, pp.391-425. **Serial JX1.I5 + Electronic journals**
- Shannon, Vaughn P. 'Norms are what states make of them: The political psychology of norm violation,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 44(2), 2000, pp.293-316. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**

Sterling-Folker, Jennifer, 'Realism and the Constructivist Challenge: Rejecting, Reconstructing or Rereading,' *International Studies Review*, 4(1), 2002, pp.73-97.

Electronic journals

Suganami, Hidemi, 'On Wendt's philosophy: A critique,' *Review of International Studies*, 28(10), 2002, pp.23-37. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**

Vandershluis, Sarah Owen, ed., *The State and Identity Construction in International Relations*, London: Millennium, 2000.

Weldes, Jutta, 'Globalization is science fiction,' *Millennium*, 30(3), 2001, pp.647-667. **Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**

Wendt, Alexander, 'Collective identity formation and the international state,' *American Political Science Review*, 88(2), 1994, pp.384-396. **Serial JA1.A + Electronic journals**

Wendt, Alexander, 'Constructing international politics,' *International Security*, 20, 1995, pp.71-81. **Serial J X1901.I67 + Electronic journals**

Week 9: Poststructuralism

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of poststructuralism and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcomes:

At the end of this class, you should be able to explain poststructuralist IR theory and to compare and contrast it with positivist IR theories.

Required reading:

Textbook: David Campbell 'Poststructuralism' [TEXT].

Key Texts: *Campbell, David, *Writing Security: United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity*, revised edition, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998, Introduction. **Course Pack and E744 CAM**

Application: *Doty, Roxanne Lynn, 'Foreign policy as social construction: A post-positivist analysis of U.S. counterinsurgency policy in the Philippines,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 37(3), 1993, pp.297-320. **Course Pack and Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**

Strongly recommended reading:

*Ashley, Richard, 'Untying the sovereign state: A double reading of the anarchy problematique', *Millennium*, 17(2), 1988, 227-262. **Serial JX1.M5**

*Ashley, Richard, 'The achievements of post-structuralism,' in Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski (eds.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.240-253. **JX1395 INT**

© *Connolly, William E. 'Identity and difference in global politics,' in: Der Derian, James, and Michael J. Shapiro, eds., *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1989, pp.323-342. **JX1395 INT**

*Der Derian, James, and Michael J. Shapiro, eds., *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1989. **JX1395 INT**

Doty, Roxanne Lynn, *Imperial Encounters: The Politics of Representation in North-South Relations*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996. **JZ1251 DOT**

- Escobar, Arturo, *Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995. **HD75 ESC**
- Krishna, Sankaran, 'The importance of being ironic: A postcolonial view of critical international relations theory,' *Alternatives*, 18, 1993, pp.385-417. **Serial HC59.7.A7**
- Milliken, Jennifer, 'The study of discourse in international relations: A critique of research and methods,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 5(2), 1999, pp.225-254. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- * Smith, Steve, and Patricia Owens, 'Alternative approaches to international theory' John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**
- Ó Tuathail, Gearóid, and John Agnew, 'Geopolitics and discourse: Practical geopolitical reasoning in American foreign policy,' *Political Geography*, 11(2), 1992, pp.190-204. **Geography Library POL + Electronic journals**
- Ó Tuathail, Gearóid, 'Dissident IR and the identity politics narrative: A sympathetically skeptical perspective,' *Political Geography*, 15(6/7), 1996, pp.647-653. **Geography Library POL + Electronic journals**
- © *Shapiro, Michael J. 'Textualizing global politics,' in: Der Derian, James, and Michael J. Shapiro, eds., *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1989, pp.11-22. **JX1395 INT**

Supplementary reading:

- Alker, Hayward, Jr., 'Rescuing 'reason' from the 'rationalists': Reading Vico, Marx, and Weber as reflective institutionalists,' *Millennium*, 19(2), 1990, pp.161-184. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Ashley, Richard, 'Imposing international purpose: Notes on a problematic of governance,' in Ernst-Otto Czempiel and James N. Rosenau, eds. *Global Changes and Theoretical Challenges: Approaches to World Politics for the 1990s*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1989, pp.251-290.
- Ashley, Richard, and R.B.J. Walker, guest editors, 'Special issue: Speaking the language of exile: Dissidence in international studies,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 34(3), 1990. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Baudrillard, Jean, *America*, London: Verso, 1988. **E169.12 BAU**
- Baudrillard, Jean, *The Transparency of Evil*, London: Verso, 1993. **BJ1401 BAU**
- Baudrillard, Jean, *The Gulf War Did Not Take Place*, Sydney: Power Publications, 1995. **B2430.B29**
- Campbell, David, *Politics Without Principle: Sovereignty, Ethics, and the Narratives of the Gulf War*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1993. **DS79.65 CAM**
- Campbell, David, 'Global inscription: How foreign policy constitutes the United States,' *Alternatives*, 15(3), 1990, pp.263-286. **Serial HC59.7.A7**
- Campbell, David. *National Deconstruction: Violence, Identity, and Justice in Bosnia*, Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 1998. **DR1313.3 CAM**
- Cochran, Molly, 'Postmodernism, ethics, and international political theory,' *Review of International Studies*, 21(3), 1995, 237-250. **Serial D1.B65**
- Connolly, William E., 'Democracy and territoriality,' *Millennium*, 20(3), 1991, pp.463-484. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Dalby, Simon, 'Geopolitical discourse: The Soviet Union as other,' *Alternatives*, 13(4), 1988, pp.415-422. **Serial HC59.7.A7**
- Der Derian, James, 'S/N: International theory, Balkanisation, and the new world order,' *Millennium*, 20(3), 1991, pp.485-506. **Serial JX1.M5**

- Der Derian, James, *Antidiplomacy: Spies, Terror, Speed, and War*, Cambridge: Blackweel, 1992. **JF1525.I6 DER**
- Der Derian, James, *On Diplomacy: A Genealogy of Western Estrangement*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1987. **JX1635 DER**
- Dillon, Michael, and Julian Reid, 'Global liberal governance: Biopolitics, security and war,' *Millennium*, 30(1), 2001, pp.41-66. **Serial JX1.M5 + Electronic journals**
- Edkins, Jenny, 'Legality with a Vengeance: Famines and Humanitarian Relief in 'Complex Emergencies',' *Millennium*, 25(3), 1996, pp.547-575. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Edkins, Jenny, *Poststructuralism and International Relations: Bringing the Political Back In*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1999.
- George, Jim, *Discourses of Global Politics: A Critical (Re)Introduction to International Relations*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1994. **JX1391 GE**
- Larsen, Henrik, 'British and Danish European policies in the 1990s: A discourse approach,' *European Journal of International Relations*, 5(4), 1999, pp.451-483. **Serial JZ6.5 E8 + Electronic journals**
- Neumann, Iver B., *Uses of the Other: 'The East' in European Identity Formation*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999. **DJK43 NEU**
- O'Tuathail, Gearóid, *Critical Geopolitics: The Politics of Writing Global Space*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996. **Geography Library R**
- Paolini, Albert J., *Navigating Modernity: Postcolonialism, Identity, and International Relations*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1999.
- Shapiro, Michael J., 'Sovereignty and exchange in the orders of modernity,' *Alternatives*, 16(4), 1991, pp.447-477. **Serial HC59.7.A7**
- Shapiro, Michael J., *Reading the Postmodern Polity: Political Theory as Textual Practice*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1992.
- Shapiro, Michael J., 'Moral geographies and the ethics of post-sovereignty,' *Public Culture*, 6(3), 1994, pp.479-502.
- Shapiro, Michael J., *Violent Cartographies: Mapping Cultures of War*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997.
- Skonieczny, Amy, 'Constructing NAFTA: Myth, representation, and the discursive construction of U.S. foreign policy,' *International Studies Quarterly*, 45(3), 2001, pp.433-454. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**
- Todorov, Tzvetan, *The Conquest of America: The Question of the Other*, translated by Richard Howard, NY: Harper & Row, 1984. **F1411 TOD**
- Virilio, Paul, *Speed and Politics*, NY: Semiotext(e), 1986. **HM281 VIR**
- Walker, R.B.J., 'Sovereignty, identity, community: Reflections on the horizons of contemporary political practice,' in R.B.J. Walker and Saul H. Mendlovitz (eds.), *Contending Sovereignties: Redefining Political Community*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1990, pp.159-185. **JC327 CON**
- Walker, R.B.J. 'State sovereignty and the articulation of political space/time,' *Millennium*, 20(3), 1991, pp.445-461. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Walker, R.B.J., 'History and structure in the theory of international relations,' *Millennium*, 18(2), 1989, pp.163-183. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Weber, Cynthia, 'Reconsidering statehood: Examining the sovereignty/intervention boundary,' *Review of International Studies*, 18(3), 1992, pp.199-216. **Serial D1.B65**
- Weber, Cynthia, *Simulating Sovereignty: Intervention, the State and Symbolic Exchange*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Week 10: Feminism

Seminar Topic Identify the essential elements of Feminist IR theory and assess the strengths and weaknesses of this approach to international relations.

Learning outcomes:

At the end of this class, you should be able to explain and critique feminist IR theory.

Required reading:

Textbook: J. Ann Tickner and Laura Sjoberg 'Feminism' [Text]

Key Text: *Enloe, Cynthia, *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics*, second edition, Berkeley, CA: University of California, 2000, Chapter 1. **Course pack + HQ1236 ENL**

Debate: Weber, Cindy, 'Good girls, little girls and bad girls: Male paranoia in Robert Keohane's critique of feminist international relations,' *Millennium*, 23(2), 1994, pp.245-253. **Course pack + Serial JX1.M5**

Strongly recommended reading:

Cohn, Carol, 'Sex and death in the rational world of defense intellectuals,' *Signs*, 12(4), 1987, pp.678-718.

*Cynthia Enloe, 'Margins, silences and bottom rungs: How to overcome the underestimation of power in the study of international relations', in Steve Smith, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski, eds, *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp.186-202. **JX1391 INT**

Enloe, Cynthia, *The Morning After: Sexual Politics at the End of the Cold War*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1993. **HQ1233 ENL**

Locher, Birgit, and Elisabeth Prügl, 'Feminism and constructivism: Worlds apart or sharing the middle ground?' *International Studies Quarterly*, 45(1), 2001, pp.111-129. **Serial JX1.I58 + Electronic journals**

Runyan, Anne Sisson, and V. Spike Peterson, 'The radical future of realism: Feminist subversions of I.R. theory,' *Alternatives*, 16(1), 1991, pp.67-106. **Serial HC59.7.A7**

Scott, Joan W., 'Gender: A useful category of historical analysis,' *American Historical Review*, 91(4), 1986, pp.1053-1075. **Serial D1.A45 + Electronic journals**

* Smith, Steve, and Patricia Owens, 'Alternative approaches to international theory' John Baylis and Steven Smith, *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition **JZ1305 GLO**

*True, Jacqui, 'Feminism', in: Scott Burchill et al. (2001) *Theories of International Relations*, 2nd ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave, pp.231-275. **Course pack + JX1395 BUR**

Another debate:

Jones, Adams, 'Does 'gender' make the world go round? Feminist critiques of international relations,' *Review of International Studies*, 22(4), 1996, pp.405-429. **Serial D1.B65**

Carver, Terrell, Molly Cochran, and Judith Squires, 'Gendering Jones: Feminisms, IRs, masculinities,' *Review of International Studies*, 24(2), 1998, pp.283-297. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**

Jones, Adam, 'Engendering debate,' *Review of International Studies*, 24(2), 1998, pp.299-303. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**

Supplementary reading:

- Allen, Michael. 'Women, bargaining and change in seven structures of world political economy,' *Review of International Studies*, 25(3), 1999, pp.453-474. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Bennholdt-Thomsen, Veronika, Nicholas Faraclas, and Claudia von Werlhof, eds. *There Is An Alternative: Subsistence and Worldwide Resistance to Corporate Globalization*, London and New York: Zed Books, 2001. **HD2755.5 THE**
- Burgieres, Mary K., 'Feminist approaches to peace: Another stop for peace studies,' *Millennium*, 19(1), 1990, pp.1-18. **Serial JX1.M5**
- 'Culture, gender and foreign policy: A symposium,' in *Diplomatic History*, 18(1), 1994, 47-124.
- Elshtain, Jean Bethke, 'Sovereignty, identity, sacrifice,' *Millennium*, 20(3), 1991, pp.395-406. **Serial JX1.M5**
- Elshtain, Jean Bethke, 'Reflections on war and political discourse: Realism, just war, and feminism in a nuclear age,' *Political Theory*, 13(1), 1985, pp.39-57. **Serial JA1.P6 + Electronic journals**
- Enloe, Cynthia, 'Feminist thinking about war, militarism, and peace,' in Beth B. Hess and Myra Marx Feree, eds., *Analyzing Gender: A Handbook of Social Science Research*, Newbury Park, CA: Sage, 1987, pp.526-547. **HQ1154 ANA**
- Enloe, Cynthia, *Does Khaki Become You? The Militarization of Women's Lives*, second edition, London: Pandora, 1988. **U21.75 ENL**
- 'Feminists write international relations,' special issue of *Alternatives*, 18(1), 1993. **Serial HC59.7.A7**
- Grant, Rebecca, and Kathleen Newland, eds. *Gender and International Relations*, Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1991. **HQ1236 GEN**
- Hartsock, Nancy C.M., 'Masculinity, heroism and the making of war,' in Adrienne Harris and Ynestra King, eds., *Rocking the Ship of State: Toward a Feminist Peace Politics*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1989, pp.133-152.
- Hartsock, Nancy, 'Prologue to a feminist critique of war and politics,' in Judith Stiehm, ed., *Women's Views of the Political World of Men*, Dobbs Ferry, NY: Transnational Publishers, 1984, pp.123-150. **HQ1106 WOM**
- Hooper, Charlotte, 'Masculinities, IR and the 'Gender Variable': A Cost-Benefit Analysis for (Sympathetic) Gender Sceptics,' *Review of International Studies*, 25(3), 1999, pp.475-491. **Serial D1.B65 + Electronic journals**
- Hooper, Charlotte, *Manly States: Masculinities, International Relations, and Gender Politics*, NY: Columbia University Press, 2001. **HQ1090 HOO**
- Hoskyns, Catherine, 'Gender issues in international relations: The case of the European Community,' *Review of International Studies*, 20(3), 1994, 225-239. **Serial D1.B65**
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